

Suren A. Chilingaryan

I am specializing in the domain of high-performance and heterogeneous computing, computer architectures, and parallel algorithms. On a technical side, I have experience in performance analysis and optimization, parallel programming, low-latency communication, and cloud platforms. Working at Institute of Data Processing and Electronics (IPE) at KIT, I apply these technologies to build software instrumentation for distributed data acquisition and control systems.

I built and are currently maintaining a highly-available cloud platform for KATRIN (KARlsruhe TRITium Neutrino) data acquisition and slow-control systems [1], [2]. Parts of the system are adapted to support ASEC (Aragats Space Environmental Center) and SEVAN (Space Environmental Viewing and Analysis Network) particle detector networks in Armenia to study thunderstorm phenomena [3], [4]. I led a software work package of the UFO (Ultra Fast tO-mography) project aimed to build a novel instrumentation for high-speed synchrotron imaging with online reconstruction and image-based feedback loop [5]. We developed a control system integrating the beam line devices with a GPU-based image-processing cluster and steering the data from the cameras until the storage [6]. IPE is actively designing novel electronics for multiple collaborations [7], [8]. Our group is looking for a hybrid solutions coupling the high-speed electronics with fast, but flexible software running on GPUs and other parallel accelerators [9]. For instance, recently we have performed a case-study aimed to evaluate the possibility of building the next generation of CMS track trigger using GPUs with round-trip latency below 6 us [10].

It is a challenging task to design an efficient computing system. Well designed data flow, a hierarchy of intelligent caches, and efficient parallel algorithms can drastically reduce required investments. Throughout all projects, we take a holistic approach to understand project requirements, identify bottlenecks, and optimize performance-critical components. To get an in-depth understanding of available parallel architectures, I have systematically applied micro-benchmarking techniques. It allowed to find multiple undocumented properties of the available hardware and to develop a range of techniques to balance the load between different computational and memory units achieving higher hardware utilization [11]. We have developed a pipelined image processing framework and contributed parallel algorithms addressing various hardware platforms including IBM Power, Intel Xeon Phi, and multiple GPU architectures [12]–[16]. To enable interactive remote visualization of large tomographic volumes, we develop a web-based visualization framework combining client- and server-side rendering techniques [17]. Because of the client-side component, high interactivity is achieved with only small investments in the data center hardware. On the other hand, the server-side component allows to improve quality on demand and makes visualization possible also for slow hand-held devices.

References

- [1] J. Amsbaugh, J. Barrett, A. Beglarian, *et al.*, “Focal-plane detector system for the katrin experiment,” *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment*, vol. 778, pp. 40–60, 2015. DOI: 10.1016/j.nima.2014.12.116.
- [2] M. Arenz, W.-J. Baek, M. Beck, *et al.*, “First transmission of electrons and ions through the katrin beamline,” *Journal of Instrumentation*, vol. 13, no. 04, P04020, 2018.
- [3] S. Chilingaryan, A. Chilingarian, V. Danielyan, and W. Eppler, “Advanced data acquisition system for SEVAN,” *Advances in Space Research*, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 717–720, 2009. DOI: 10.1016/j.asr.2008.10.008.
- [4] A. Chilingarian, A. Daryan, K. Arakelyan, *et al.*, “Ground-based observations of thunderstorm-correlated fluxes of high-energy electrons, gamma rays, and neutrons,” *Phys. Rev. D*, vol. 82, p. 043009, 4 Aug. 2010. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevD.82.043009.
- [5] A. Kopmann, S. Chilingaryan, M. Vogelgesang, *et al.*, “UFO - a scalable platform for high-speed synchrotron X-ray imaging,” in *Proceedings of the 2016 IEEE NSS/MIC*, 2017. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2016.8069895.
- [6] U. Stevanovic, M. Caselle, A. Cecilia, *et al.*, “A control system and streaming DAQ platform with image-based trigger for X-ray imaging,” *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, vol. 62, no. 3, pp. 911–918, 2015. DOI: 10.1109/TNS.2015.2425911.
- [7] M. Caselle, S. Chilingaryan, A. Herth, A. Kopmann, U. Stevanovic, M. Vogelgesang, M. Balzer, and M. Weber, “Ultrafast streaming camera platform for scientific applications,” *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, vol. 60, no. 5, pp. 3669–3677, 2013. DOI: 10.1109/TNS.2013.2252528.
- [8] M. Caselle, M. Balzer, S. Chilingaryan, *et al.*, “An ultra-fast data acquisition system for coherent synchrotron radiation with terahertz detectors,” *Journal of Instrumentation*, vol. 9, no. 01, p. C01024, 2014.
- [9] M. Vogelgesang, L. Rota, L. E. Ardila Perez, M. Caselle, S. Chilingaryan, and A. Kopmann, “High-throughput data acquisition and processing for real-time x-ray imaging,” in *Proc. SPIE*, vol. 9967, 2016, pp. 996715–996715-9. DOI: 10.1117/12.2237611.
- [10] H. Mohr, T. Dritschler, L. E. Ardila, *et al.*, “Evaluation of GPUs as a level-1 track trigger for the High-Luminosity LHC,” *Journal of Instrumentation*, vol. 12, no. 04, p. C04019, 2017. DOI: 10.1088/1748-0221/12/04/c04019.
- [11] S. Chilingaryan, E. Ametova, A. Kopmann, and A. Mirone, “Balancing load of GPU subsystems to accelerate image reconstruction in parallel beam tomography,” in *Proceedings of the 30th International Symposium on Computer Architecture and High Performance Computing (SBAC-PAD)*, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/CAHPC.2018.8645862.
- [12] S. Chilingaryan, A. Mirone, A. Hammersley, C. Ferrero, L. Helfen, A. Kopmann, T. dos Santos Rolo, and P. Vagovič, “A GPU-based architecture for real-time data assessment at synchrotron experiments,” *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 1447–1455, 2011. DOI: 10.1109/TNS.2011.2141686.

- [13] M. Vogelgesang, S. Chilingaryan, T. dos Santos Rolo, and A. Kopmann, “UFO: A scalable GPU-based image processing framework for on-line monitoring,” in *Proceedings of The 14th IEEE Conference on High Performance Computing and Communication & The 9th IEEE International Conference on Embedded Software and Systems (HPCC-ICES)*, ser. HPCC '12, Liverpool, UK, Jun. 2012, pp. 824–829. DOI: 10.1109/HPCC.2012.116.
- [14] A. Shkarin, E. Ametova, S. Chilingaryan, T. Dritschler, A. Kopmann, M. Vogelgesang, R. Shkarin, and S. Tsapko, “An open source GPU accelerated framework for flexible algebraic reconstruction at synchrotron light sources,” *Fundam. Inform.*, vol. 141, no. 2-3, pp. 259–274, 2015. DOI: 10.3233/FI-2015-1275.
- [15] R. Shkarin, E. Ametova, S. Chilingaryan, *et al.*, “GPU-optimized Direct Fourier method for on-line tomography,” *Fundam. Inform.*, vol. 141, no. 2-3, pp. 245–258, 2015. DOI: 10.3233/FI-2015-1274.
- [16] P. Cavadini, H. Weinhold, M. Tönsmann, *et al.*, “Investigation of the flow structure in thin polymer films using 3D μ PTV enhanced by GPU,” *Experiments in Fluids*, vol. 59, no. 4, pp. 1–13, Mar. 2018. DOI: 10.1007/s00348-017-2482-z.
- [17] N. Tan Jerome, S. Chilingaryan, A. Kopmann, A. Shkarin, M. Zapf, A. Lizin, T. Bergmann, and M. Weber, “WAVE: A 3D online previewing framework for big data archives,” in *Proceedings of the Intl. Conf. on Computer Vision, Imaging, and Computer Graphics Theory and Applications (IVAPP)*, vol. 3, 2017, pp. 152–163.